The Crisis in Local News

Even before COVID-19, the crisis in journalism had become a crisis for our democracy.

Local coverage has been decimated.

Residents no longer get the information they need to understand the critical issues facing their community, to make good decisions for their family, and hold elected officials accountable.

News Deserts Were Spreading...

THE DENVER POST

Denver Post staff in 2013 when they won the Pulitzer prize for coverage of the Aurora high school shooting. **The black silhouettes are reporters who no longer work there.**



1,300

Newspapers have closed in the last 10 years

200

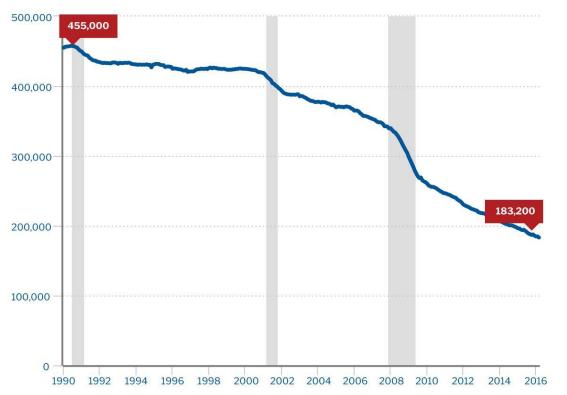
counties in the US have no newspaper at all

In 2004, 1 in 8 reporters were in just NYC, DC or LA.

In 2017, it was 1 in 5.

Local Reporting Was Declining...

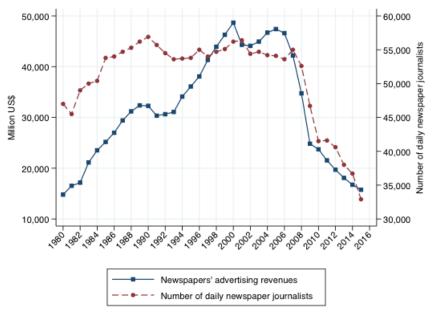
Dramatic Drop In The Number Of Local Reporters

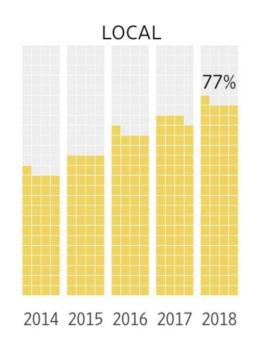


From a peak of nearly **458,000** newspaper reporters in the early 1990s, the number has dropped to about **180,000**.



Ad revenue dropping, as more digital spending goes to platforms





Google and
Facebook
share of digital
ads

eMarketer

Voxeu



We were a strong breeze away from the local news system blowing over...

Local news readership is up dramatically

But business Models Are Devastated:

- Local advertising down 50-100% for for-profit newspapers
- Public radio shaken by the impact on their sponsor universities
- Events the hottest trend in nonprofit revenue – are cancelled
- Foundation support fragile

Right when local reporters are needed most, the cutbacks intensify

Roughly 36,000 workers at news companies have been laid off, been furloughed or had their pay cut

The predictions:
Hundreds of
permanent news
closures

We need...

New models

New government policy

New mindset

New "business models"

The positive changes in commercial local news must accelerate

- Greater focus on reader revenue instead of advertising
- Community engagement and events
- Digital proficiency to reach more people and advertisers

The revolution in nonprofit local news must accelerate

- Hundreds of great new local nonprofits like FlintBeat, MLK50 and Chalkbeat
- Need hundreds more
- Public radio needs to continue to push local journalism
- Deeply rooted in communities through civicly important journalism
- Strengthen earned revenue (via AJP and others)
- Better collaboration among nonprofits, national-local models
- \$1 billion more from philanthropy

The growth of hybrid models must accelerate

- National service model (focused on boots on the ground, local match, public service)
- Collaborations between commercial and nonprofit media
- Combine the reach of local TV and newspapers, with the reporting heft of watchdog nonprofits



Samantha Max, Report for America Corps Member in Macon, GA

REPORT SAMERICA

National service program that places journalists into local newsrooms

- half nonprofit, half commercial
- RFA pays half the salary, help local newsroom raise the rest

225 reporters in 162 newsrooms in the field in June.

Goal: 1,000 reporters on the ground in 2024

New government policy

Government policy must help with the crisis -- and facilitate a better local news system

- Ad spending going to local news
- Replanting strategy
- National service model

New mindset: Local journalism as public service

Community journalism will only survive with the support of the community

- Subscriptions
- Much bigger nonprofit sector
- Local journalism as a public service